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THE AVICULTURAL SOCIETY

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COVER PHOTO: Male White-rumped Shama *Copsychus malabaricus* by Gregory Guida.

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The Avicultural Society

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IN THE WILD AND CAPTIVITY

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Range extension 2003 144.

Abbott's Starling *Poeoptera femoralis*

Concern for wild population 2003 144.

Magpie Starling *Speculipastor bicolor*

1964 34-35. Breeding 1964 196-198b/w.

OXPECKERS *Buphagidae*

Behaviour of 1958 23 (Wild).

Yellow-billed Oxpecker *Buphagus africanus*

1954 246. Longevity, twelve-and-a-quarter years 1968 27.

Red-billed Oxpecker *Buphagus erythrorhynchus*

Captive behaviour 1963 113-117b/w. Hatched 2001 98. Re-location 1999 143.

THRUSHES *Turdidae*

Chestnut-capped Thrush *Geokichla interpres*

Bred 1934 30. Imported 1930 308.

Red-backed Thrush *Geokichla erythronota*

1914 137-138b/w.

Chestnut-backed Thrush *Geokichla doherityi*

2011 102-104. Breeding 2003 150-153*. Mixed fortunes 2007 156.

Orange-headed Thrush *Geokichla citrina*

1909 333; 1941 199. Bred 1937 84; 1970 246. Bred for ninth successive season 1939 49. Breeding 1911 368; 1915 30-35b/w. Managing at Paignton Zoo 2007 153-155*. Nesting 1911 272 (Hatched).

White-throated Thrush *Geokichla citrina cyanota*

1904 179-188*. Bred 1912 251-252.

Abyssinian Ground Thrush *Geokichla piaggiae*

Breeding 1971 168.

Aztec Thrush *Ridgwayia pinicola*

1912 118; 1913 101-102*.

Grandala *Grandala coelicolor*

1964 79*; 1992 138-139.

BLUEBIRDS

Notes on Bluebirds 1960 72. Recently imported 1937 139.

Eastern Bluebird *Sialia sialis*

1908 47-50*, 51-53; 1912 86-88; 1929 313-321 (Bred); 1931 270-273; 1937 142-145; 1941 20-21. Behaviour 1927 343; 1928 48. Bred 1896 137-138; 1931 185-186; 1940 94-95, 274; 1944 145-146. Breeding 1895 117-118. Failure in rearing 1899 192. Fertility of stored eggs 1940 184. First brood helping rear second 1896 157. Nest 1899 151-152. Parents given liberty to find food for chicks 1931 271. Polygamy 1895 117. Rearing Spotted Flycatchers 1940 19-20. Using Robins as fosters 1931 272; 1932 209-215; 1937 146-147; 1938 45.

Western Bluebird *Sialia mexicana*

Bred 1953 176; 1960 72b/w. Breeding 1937 243-244*; 1940 21-24; 1993 12-16. Hatched 1940 95. Wild in Tahiti 1940 284-285 (Bred at liberty); 1944 138-139 (Bred).

Mountain Bluebird *Sialia currucoides*

1938 33*. Breeding 1938 220-221; 1954 41-46*, 150; 1957 177; 1958 190-191; 1975 15-22b/w.

Myadestes

HYBRIDS: Slate-coloured Solitaire x Brown-backed Solitaire 1948 160.

Townsend's Solitaire *Myadestes townsendi*

1909 319-321b/w. Bred 1938 284.

Brown-backed Solitaire *Myadestes occidentalis*

Bred 1956 84. Breeding 1993 136-147.

Rufous-throated Solitaire *Myadestes genibarbis*

Wild 1930 146-147.

Slate-coloured Solitaire *Myadestes unicolor*

At London Zoo 1904 277. The Clarino 1929 91; 1954 215-216.

Catharus

In captivity 1956 183b/w.

Veery *Catharus fuscescens*

1909 101-103, 181-183*.

Swainson's Thrush *Catharus ustulatus*

Breeding 1959 112-116.

Hermit Thrush *Catharus guttatus*

1909 99-101, 177-181*; 1927 334-338. Poem 1916 289.

Wood Thrush *Hylocichla mustelina*

1909 103-104. Behaviour of a tame thrush 1928 288-290 (= this species?). Bred 1938 284; 1951 21.

THRUSHES

1924 206b/w. Breeding Records 1938 283. Recent imports 1990 192. Small thrushes 1925 62.

HYBRIDS: Blackbird x American Robin 1959 125b/w. Grey-winged Blackbird x Blackbird 1905 301. Pale Thrush *Turdus palliatus* x Red-bellied Thrush 1934 315. Japanese Thrush x Clay-coloured Thrush 1962 66.

Groundscraper Thrush *Turdus litsitsirupa*

Bred 1991 43.

Kurrichane Thrush *Turdus libonyana*

Breeding 1963 80-82.

Olive Thrush *Turdus olivaceus olivaceus*

Breeding 1924 255-256b/w; 1981 98.

Abyssinian Thrush *Turdus abyssinicus*

Breeding 1937 279-280.

Grey-backed Thrush *Turdus hortulorum*

Breeding 1969 51. Second generation 1970 35.

Tickell's Thrush *Turdus unicolor*

Bred 1938 283. "Young about to leave nest" 1904 329.

Japanese Thrush *Turdus cardis*

Bred 1960 219; 1963 238.

Ring Ouzel *Turdus torquatus*

1940 165-167b/w (Bred), 233-234.

Grey-winged Blackbird *Turdus boulboul*

Bred 1909 334. Imported 1904 57, 116-117. Notes 1905 243-247; 1906 312, 344. Longevity, twenty-five years old 1932 323.

Common Blackbird *Turdus merula*

Additional notes 1982 198-204. Age indicator 1898 18. Bred 1969 246. Breeding 1981 125-129b/w. Breeding for colour 1934 182-184b/w. Liberty 1950 264-265. Nesting notes 1911 257-259 (Hatched). Partial albinism 1902 97. Pied 1895 67. Tame 1895 107. Variations 1918 170. Visually impaired 1986 40-46. White 1936 190.

Island Thrush *Turdus poliocephalus*

Breeding note 1997 57. Bred 2001 98.

Fieldfare *Turdus pilaris*

1923 249-250; 1926 106-110. Bred 1969 247-248. Refusing unnatural foods 1984 246-248.

Redwing *Turdus iliacus*

1926 106-110. Breeding 1960 166-167.

Song Thrush *Turdus philomelos*

Albino 1897 77. Bred 1969 244-245. Fish-catching 1907 105. Nesting observations 1948 55-56 (Bred).

Mistle Thrush *Turdus viscivorus*

1924 210-211; 1969 246-247; 2007 130-131. Clutch size 1905 170. Rearing of a wild 1949 188-189.

Great Thrush *Turdus fuscater*
Nesting 1910 257-269 (Bred).

Plumbeous-backed Thrush *Turdus reevei*
1938 233-234b/w.

Rufous-bellied Thrush *Turdus rufiventris*
A long-lived 1943 168 (Aviary bred).

Pale-breasted Thrush *Turdus leucomelas*
Bred 1963 206 (Uncertain identification).

Cocoa Thrush *Turdus fumigatus*
Breeding 1964 46-47.

Clay-coloured Thrush *Turdus grayi*
Bred 1938 283.

Spectacled Thrush *Turdus nudigenis*
1977 208; 2009 2-6.

White-throated Thrush *Turdus assimilis*
Bred 1938 283.

White-necked Thrush *Turdus albicollis*
Bred 1947 107.

American Robin *Turdus migratorius*
1909 104-108; 1915 30; 1941 199. Acclimatising 1943 138-139; 1944 72. Bred 1940 94; 1953 141. Bred at semi-liberty 1933 165. Breeding 1903 273-276; 1915 33-36. Naturalisation 1910 104-105. Notes 1913 223-224. Paired to Song Thrush 1959 128-130.

CHATS AND OLD WORLD FLYCATCHERS *Muscicapidae*

Indian Robin *Copsychus fulicatus*
At London Zoo 1912 253. Bred 1955 106. Breeding 1961 123. *1924 226.

Oriental Magpie-Robin *Copsychus saularis*
1898 148; 1950 259 (Bred); 1958 155-157*. Aggression 1899 180. Albino 1937 247. Bred 1960 233-234; 1963 37,213. Breeding 1933 60. Breeding Record 1901 85. Nesting of 1899 145-147 (Bred). Notes 1913 223-224; 1982 243-256.

Seychelles Magpie-Robin *Copsychus sechellarum*
1972 105. Population increase 1996 44.

White-rumped Shama *Copsychus malabaricus*
1898 67-68b/w, 138-142 (Bred); 1901 149-152; 1902 149; 1905 339; 1907 163-165*; 1930 313-314*; 1950 258-259 (Hatched). Arrival of Kate 1917 115-117. As pet 1899 132-134; 1910 132; 1914 221-222b/w; 1926 61-64. Bred 1930 127-128; 1951 118-121. "Bred some years ago" 1897 212. Breeding 1931 91; 1932 258-259; 1938 18-21. Breeding attempt in domestic environment 1978 95-102b/w. Breeding note 1918 137. Broken leg removed 1900 207-208. Catching fish 1911 129-130, 172; 1933 233. Crazy mother 1924 105-107. Curious death 1919 146-147. Deserting young 1905 339-340. Episodes in life of a pair 1917 265-268b/w (Bred), 351-352. Hatched 1934 161. Historical notes 1948 172-173. Longevity Records 1933 65; 1940 53-54, 84. Male killing young 1969 129. Mimicry 1933 108. Notes 1954 214-215; 1982 243-256. Shama Club 1977 111. Tail of 1899 32-33.

White-crowned Shama *Copsychus stricklandii*
1937 261.

White-browed Shama *Copsychus luzoniensis*
1969 164.

Silverbird *Empidonis semipartitus*
Breeding 1973 183-189.

FLYCATCHERS

1925 9. Recent imports 1988 169.

Spotted Flycatcher *Muscicapa striata*

1895 57-58; 1923 278; 1975 212-213. Association with bees 1923 70-71,106. Breeding 1969 15-16. Breeding Record 1934 316.

Tickell's Blue Flycatcher *Cyornis tickelliae*

Breeding 1966 115-117.

Sunda Blue Flycatcher *Cyornis caerulatus*

Exhibited 1911 77.

Blue-throated Blue Flycatcher *Cyornis rubeculoides*

At London Zoo 1911 303.

Rufous-bellied Niltava *Niltava sundara*

1903 24-26; 1904 21*; 1950 216-218 (Hatched). Aggression 1965 136. Bred 1937 363; 1964 57; 1965 54,88-90. Breeding 1961 175-181.

Large Niltava *Niltava grandis*

1913 211. Breeding 1995 25-29. "Half built a nest" 1938 43.

Small Niltava *Niltava macgrigoriae*

1923 33. Hatched 1968 153.

Blue-and-white Flycatcher *Cyanoptila cyanomelana*

Blue Niltava 1913 189-192*; 1945 53-54; 1958 187-188; 1959 58. Breeding and behaviour 1988 190-194b/w.

Verditer Flycatcher *Eumyias thalassinus*

1909 277-279*. Bred 2001 184.

ROBINS

1916 345; 1924 229*.

European Robin *Erithacus rubecula*

1895 74-75. Age of 1912 142. Appreciation of kindness by 1904 283. "Bobs" and "Billy" 1914 115-116. Breeding 1970 158-160. Care and breeding 2008 101-107*. Introduced to America 1960 82. Name 1916 346. Partial breeding success 1969 168-173 (Hatched). Returning to deserted nest 1927 54-55. Robins and some others 1917 159-164. Sexing 1920 108-109.

Cape Robin-Chat *Cossypha caffra*

Breeding 1954 66-68; 2013 113-115*. Imported 1921 108.

Blue-shouldered Robin-Chat *Cossypha cyanocampter*

1952 1-2*. Laid 1952 153.

White-browed Robin-Chat *Cossypha heuglini*

1971 85-87*; Bred 1968 25. Hand-rearing 2010 30-34*.

Red-capped Robin-Chat *Cossypha natalensis*

1927 26. Breeding 1964 70-72. "have young" 1959 83.

Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat *Cossypha niveicapilla*

Bred 1968 25.

White-crowned Robin-Chat *Cossypha albicapillus*

1920 145,176-181. 2010 7-10. Breeding 1939 304.

White-starred Robin *Pogonochila stellata*

1921 105-106.

Forest Robin *Stiphrornis erythrothorax*

Laid 1952 153.

Spotted Palm Thrush *Cichladusa guttata*

1975 24-25 (Mimicry). Breeding 1973 181*,182-183.

SHORTWINGS

A newly discovered species 1983 53.

Indian Blue Robin *Larvivora brunnea*

Breeding 1969 265-270b/w.

Siberian Blue Robin *Larvivora cyane*

Breeding 1993 93-94. Netted in Channel Islands 1977 171.

Rufous-tailed Robin *Larvivora sibilans*

Notes on the chirping nightingale 1940 79-81.

Ryukyu Robin *Larvivora komadori*

Breeding 1953 208-210. Imported 1910 239-240b/w.

Japanese Robin *Larvivora akahige*

Hatched 1929 29; 1930 105; 1931 98.

Bluethroat *Luscinia svecica*

1931 139-141; 1975 218-219 (*L. s. cyanecula*); 1976 181-182*. Breeding the White-spotted Bluethroat (*L. s. cyanecula*) 1975 191-195b/w.

Thrush Nightingale *Luscinia luscinia*

Breeding 1911 317-324b/w, 370-374; 1914 178. Migration 1912 58-59. Note 1898 197.

Common Nightingale *Luscinia megarhynchos*

1920 137; 1922 72; 1937 163-164b/w; 1975 216-217. Breeders of 1969 114-115. Breeding 1903 251-252; 1912 170-171. Breeding Records 1973 66. Coming of 1917 185-189b/w, 261, 263. Food for 1907 42. In Devon 1917 289, 320. In Lancashire 1898 157-159. Longevity, six years 1897 155. Migration 1912 58-59. Observations on 1982 210-213. Observed off South Africa 1903 283-284. Released in New Zealand 1929 83.

White-tailed Rubythroat *Calliope pectoralis*

1908 279-281. Breeding 1962 158-161.

Siberian Rubythroat *Calliope calliope*

1937 34-35 (Semi-albinistic specimen). Breeding 1962 155-158. Wild in UK 1997 139.

White-tailed Robin *Myiomela leucura*

Breeding 1991 2, 9-12.

Sunda Robin *Myiomela diana*

Hatched 2001 142.

Red-flanked Bluetail *Tarsiger cyanurus*

1914 118; 1939 275-276*. Hatched 1968 153.

Golden Bush Robin *Tarsiger chrysaeus*

Reared to independence 1968 153.

White-crowned Forktail *Enicurus leschenaulti*

Chinese Forktail 1929 283-284b/w. Imported 1930 308.

Malabar Whistling Thrush *Myophonus horsfieldii*

Supposed new Whistling Thrush 1901 184-191, 202-211; 1904 129.

Blue Whistling Thrush *Myophonus caeruleus*

1903 196-201b/w; 1922 71. Breeding 1989 103. Breeding notes 1997 57. Whistling schoolboys 1944 140-141.

European Pied Flycatcher *Ficedula hypoleuca*

1975 213-215b/w.

Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher *Ficedula strophiate*

1955 90-91.

Lompobattang Flycatcher *Ficedula bonthaina*

Rediscovered 1996 41.

Blue-capped Redstart *Phoenicurus caeruleocephala*

1908 279.

Black Redstart *Phoenicurus ochruros*

Breeding 1967 156-157 (South-eastern Black Redstart *P. o. rufiventris*); 1972 184.

Breeding haunts 1916 300-304,350. Moults of immature 1913 125-126, 155-156,184,250. Nesting 1912 293-297b/w (Bred). Note 1975 217.

Common Redstart *Phoenicurus phoenicurus*

1902 190-193; 1995 200-202. Bred 1938 284.

Daurian Redstart *Phoenicurus auroreus*

Breeding 1960 216-218; 1989 105.

Plumbeous Water Redstart *Phoenicurus fuliginosus*

1908 278. Breeding note 1997 60.

White-capped Redstart *Phoenicurus leucocephalus*

1965 137-139*. Breeding 1965 139-141. Hatched 1965 54. *1924 226.

ROCK THRUSHES

At Riva 1904 214. European Rock Thrushes 1910 157.

Common Rock Thrush *Monticola saxatilis*

1899 50-52. Breeding 1909 279-286,311-319; 1910 324-328. Hatched 1898 116.

Plumage of young 1910 105-106.

Blue Rock Thrush *Monticola solitarius*

1897 101-104b/w; 1903 339-340; 1912 156-157; 1931 39-44 (Wild),161. Breeding 1931 265-270. Killing mice 1933 90.

Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush *Monticola rufiventris*

1913 253-254*.

Blue-capped Rock Thrush *Monticola cinclorhynchus*

1913 349-350*. Breeding 1960 167-170. Longevity, fourteen years old 1941 197. Wild 1908 277.

White-throated Rock Thrush *Monticola gularis*

1931 161-162.

Whinchat *Saxicola rubetra*

As a songbird 1913 103-106. Nesting 1913 24-32 (Bred).

European Stonechat *Saxicola torquatus*

1975 211-212. Bred 1911 52; 1913 27. Breeding 1961 147-149; 1970 227-230.

Pied Bush Chat *Saxicola caprata*

At London Zoo 1911 303. Bred 1938 284. Breeding 1962 162-164.

Jerdon's Bush Chat *Saxicola jerdoni*

Pied Chat (*Saxicola leucomelaena*) 1913 199,287b/w (= this species?).

Mocking Cliff Chat *Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris*

1935 33b/w.

Mountain Wheatear *Myrmecocichla monticola*

1908 252-256; 1909 131-133. Widowed hen lays 1910 316.

Northern Wheatear *Oenanthe oenanthe*

1975 217-218. Bred to third generation 1975 232. Breeding 1966 153-154.

Pied Wheatear *Oenanthe pleschanka*

1913 199-200b/w.

DIPPERS *Cinclidae*

Dipper *Cinclus cinclus*

In captivity 1902 76-77. Keeping 1971 171-173. Nestlings reared on scalded mealworms 1931 186. Note 1912 143; 1943 135.

LEAFBIRDS *Chloropseidae*

Past and Present 1941 210.

Greater Green Leafbird *Chloropsis sonnerati*

1937 187*. Long-lived 1945 56.

Blue-winged Leafbird *Chloropsis cochinchinensis*

1937 1-2*; 1937 187-188* (*C. c. icterocephala*). Bred 2002 89. Breeding 2003 14-21b/w*.

Golden-fronted Leafbird *Chloropsis aurifrons*

1896 36-38; 1901 223-225; 1902 86-88. Breeding 1986 66-69. Hatched 1917 224-227; 1941 193-195. Laid 1945 48-49. *1925 120.

Orange-bellied Leafbird *Chloropsis hardwickii*

1897 169-171*. Breeding 1981 70-81b/w. Longevity, twenty-one years old 1957 195. *1925 120.

FLOWERPECKERS *Dicaeidae*

1924 315. Recent imports 1988 168.

Cebu Flowerpecker *Dicaeum quadricolor*

Rediscovered 1993 213.

Orange-bellied Flowerpecker *Dicaeum trigonostigma*

1969 273-274.

Mistletoebird *Dicaeum hirundinaceum*

At London Zoo 1913 314. Nesting habits 1916 171-175 (Wild). Note 1926 339.

Fire-breasted Flowerpecker *Dicaeum ignipectus*

At London Zoo 1909 330; 1913 314.

Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker *Dicaeum cruentatum*

At London Zoo 1903 185.

SUNBIRDS AND SPIDERHUNTERS *Nectariniidae*

1913 254; 1915 115; 1924 309*; 1933 139,153; 1940 57; 1941 220. Attraction of Jacaranda tree 1950 48. In captivity, past, present and future 1918 153. In outdoor aviaries 1929 56. In the Marshall Boehm aviaries 1960 137. In their native haunts 1916 106. List of imported species 1933 146. Notes on sunbirds in private aviaries 1913 289b/w,333; 1914 89*; 1918 61; 1928 83. Pugnacity 1958 152. Recent imports 1988 168. Wintering 1935 58. Records of sunbirds in captivity 1946 23.

HYBRIDS: Attempted hybridising of Scarlet-chested Sunbird x Kirk's Black Sunbird 1971 15.

Ruby-cheeked Sunbird *Chalcoparia singalensis*

1960 137.

Eastern Violet-backed Sunbird *Anthreptes orientalis*

1960 138.

Collared Sunbird *Hedydipna collaris*

1920 158-160; 1935 267*; 1923 307. Breeding 1988 136-138.

Orange-breasted Sunbird *Anthobaphes violacea*

1957 81-82*. *1924 307.

Green-headed Sunbird *Cyanomitra verticalis*

1954 79-80*; 1960 142. Bred 1993 101.

Olive Sunbird *Cyanomitra olivacea*

1960 142.

Grey Sunbird *Cyanomitra veroxii*

1960 142.

Buff-throated Sunbird *Chalcomitra adelberti*

1938 97-98*; 1969 77-79*.

Amethyst Sunbird *Chalcomitra amethystina*

1913 333; 1914 231-233*, 286; 1960 138. Bred 1967 117-118. Breeding 1984 86-87.

Hatched 1959 82-83 (Kirk's Black Sunbird *C. a. kirkii*).

Scarlet-chested Sunbird *Chalcomitra senegalensis*

1921 58; 1924 307; 1925 267-269 (Wild young hand-reared). Bred 1960 116. Breeding

1965 107-109. Further experiences 1969 237-240. Hatched 1960 236. Laid 1959 82.

Longevity, eighteen years old 1950 235. Near miss (Hatched) 1964 166-168. Plumage change in young 1966 63*.

Purple-rumped Sunbird *Leptocoma zeylonica*

1913 289; 1950 269; 1960 144.

Purple-throated Sunbird *Leptocoma sperata*

Near miss 1971 22-23 (Hatched).

Tacazze Sunbird *Nectarinia tacazze*

1960 145. Adult plumage attained at nine months 1978 235. Breeding 1961 173-

174b/w; 1978 69-73. "Lost young to a shrew" 1970 207. Problems of feeding small nectar feeding birds 1976 165-168b/w.

Bronzy Sunbird *Nectarinia kilimensis*

1960 143. Fledged 1965 11. Longevity, more than twenty-six years 1980 N/L.

Malachite Sunbird *Nectarinia famosa*

1913 334; 1931 176-177; 1936 83-84; 1960 144. Breeding 1964 158-163. Hatched 1941

196-197. Nesting 1956 46-53 (Hatched). *1924 307.

Scarlet-tufted Sunbird *Nectarinia johnstoni*

1953 75-76*; 1960 145. Notes on trip to collect 1953 76-79.

Golden-winged Sunbird *Drepanorhynchus reichenowi*

1960 142. Bred 2001 138. *1934 1.

Southern Double-collared Sunbird *Cinnyris chalybeus*

1913 334.

Greater Double-collared Sunbird *Cinnyris afer*

1913 334. Bred 1993 103. Long-lived (Longevity, ten years) 1929 331. *1924 307.

Regal Sunbird *Cinnyris regius*

1953 36.

Eastern Double-collared Sunbird *Cinnyris mediocris*

1960 140.

Beautiful Sunbird *Cinnyris pulchellus*

1929 53-54*; 1960 143. Eclipse plumage 1961 36.

Marico Sunbird *Cinnyris mariquensis*

1929 54-55; 1960 140.

Purple-banded Sunbird *Cinnyris bifasciatus*

1960 141 (Tsavo Purple-banded Sunbird *C. b. tsavoensis*).

Splendid Sunbird *Cinnyris coccinigastrus*

1940 57*. Hatched 2001 98.

Rufous-winged Sunbird *Cinnyris rufipennis*

Discovery 1983 185; 1984 244.

White-bellied Sunbird *Cinnyris talatala*

1960 141. Bred 1991 154; 1993 101.

Variable Sunbird *Cinnyris venustus*

1916 311-312; 1960 141 (Nyasa Variable Sunbird *C. v. falkensteini*). *1934 1.

Copper Sunbird *Cinnyris cupreus*

1960 139. Bred 1991 42.

Purple Sunbird *Cinnyris asiaticus*

1911 201b/w. Hatched 1924 310-311. Nesting 1913 327-329 (Eggs). Note 1960 144.
Seasonal change in plumage 1899 41-43.

Olive-backed Sunbird *Cinnyris jugularis*

1960 145.

Loten's Sunbird *Cinnyris lotenius*

1960 140.

Elegant Sunbird *Aethopyga duyvenbodei*

Wild data 1997 114.

Black-throated Sunbird *Aethopyga saturata*

1913 290b/w.

Crimson Sunbird *Aethopyga siparaja*

1913 333; 1931 276. *1914 89; *1924 307.

SPIDERHUNTERS

Management in captivity 1984 1b/w.

Streaky-breasted Spiderhunter *Arachnothera affinis*

Notes 1931 192-196.

Bornean Spiderhunter *Arachnothera everetti*

Notes 1931 192-196.

Streaked Spiderhunter *Arachnothera magna*

1969 164.

OLD WORLD SPARROWS *Passeridae*

European species in captivity 1974 4b/w.

HYBRIDS: Cape Sparrow x House Sparrow 1931 224.

Grey-capped Social Weaver *Pseudonigrita arnaudi*

Bred 1971 226; 2008 (2)ibc. Hatched 1975 66.

Black-capped Social Weaver *Pseudonigrita cabanisi*

Breeding 2006 119-122*.

Sociable Weaver *Philetairus socius*

Bred 1959 55; 1960 160.

House Sparrow *Passer domesticus*

A baby sparrow 1933 390-392. Breeding 1973 109-115b/w. Eradication 1988 231.

Introduced 1999 93. Longevity, fourteen years 1949 111. News about 1941 50-57, 94-101 (Bred?); 1942 11-13. Our British weaver bird 1898 183-184; 1942 11-13.

Plumage pattern in buff variety 1973 73-74. Sparrow Club 1917 276-278. Story of a sparrow 1930 107-08. White 1914 285 (Bred).

Spanish Sparrow *Passer hispaniolensis*

1974 9-10; 1975 65.

Russet Sparrow *Passer rutilans*

1909 201-205. Nesting 1909 205-208 (Bred).

Iago Sparrow *Passer iagoensis*

Breeding 1923 227-229.

Great Sparrow *Passer motitensis*

Notes on 2005 75-77*.

Cape Sparrow *Passer melanurus*

1901 165-167*. Bred 1901 215; 1923 228.

Northern Grey-headed Sparrow *Passer griseus*

1896 5-6. Nesting 1910 238-239 (Bred).

Desert Sparrow *Passer simplex*

At semi-liberty 1895 86.

Eurasian Tree Sparrow *Passer montanus*

Bred 1896 179. Unusual nesting site 1967 131.

Sudan Golden Sparrow *Passer luteus*

Breeding 1970 147. Nesting 1905 75-77 (Bred).

Chestnut Sparrow *Passer eminibey*

1939 342. Breeding 1986 184-185. Longevity, eleven-and-a-quarter years 1961 198.

Petronia

Aggressiveness of 1897 54,122.

Rock Sparrow *Petronia petronia*

1897 28-29 (Bred).

Bush Petronia *Gymnoris dentata*

1903 294-298. Breeding 1956 59-61; 1977 69-74b/w. Breeding Records 1955 266.

Yellow-throated Petronia *Gymnoris xanthocollis*

Breeding and behaviour 1979 135-138.

WEAVERS AND WIDOWBIRDS *Ploceidae*

1912 224; 1915 62b/w; 1923 132b/w*. At liberty 1929 325. In cages 1902 70. Moults 1900 14. Notes on *Ploceidae* 1900 145,182. Website 2014 41.

HYBRIDS: *Ploceidae* 1906 345.

Red-billed Buffalo Weaver *Bubalornis niger*

1958 25-26 (Wild). Breeding 2006 145-149 (*B. n. intermedius*)

White-headed Buffalo Weaver *Dinemellia dinemelli*

Bred 1995 175*. Breeding 1958 53-55b/w; 1994 25-26*. Exhibited 1911 76,155. *1925 32.

Scaly-feathered Weaver *Sporopipes squamifrons*

Bred 1906 224; 1935 32; 1938 110. Nesting 1913 362-366b/w.

Thick-billed Weaver *Amblyospiza albifrons*

Nesting of 1929 321-322 (Eggs); 1930 316-317 (Hatched).

Reichenow's Baglafaecht Weaver *Ploceus baglafaecht reichenowi*

Breeding 1936 248-249. Imported 1927 155-156.

Little Weaver *Ploceus luteolus*

Notes 1975 65-66.

Black-necked Weaver *Ploceus nigricollis*

Breeding 2011 28-31*.

Black-billed Weaver *Ploceus melanogaster*

Breeding note 1997 63-64.

Taveta Weaver *Ploceus castaneiceps*

An accidental experiment on nest and chick recognition 2013 122-125b/w. Bred 1995 174. Breeding 1994 26-27.

Southern Masked Weaver *Ploceus velatus*

Nesting data 1996 139.

- Vitelline Masked Weaver** *Ploceus vitellinus*
1897 188-190. Hatched 1959 27.
- Speke's Weaver** *Ploceus spekei*
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- Village Weaver** *Ploceus cucullatus*
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White-capped Tanager *Sericossypha albocristata*

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White-shouldered Tanager *Tachyphonus luctuosus*

Bred 1969 17.

Ruby-crowned Tanager *Tachyphonus coronatus*

Fledged 1960 229.

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- Masked Crimson Tanager** *Ramphocelus nigrogularis*
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- Crimson-backed Tanager** *Ramphocelus dimidiatus*
Bred 1940 162; 1992 194. Breeding 1968 202. Breeding at liberty in Tahiti 1944 105.
- Silver-beaked Tanager** *Ramphocelus carbo*
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- Brazilian Tanager** *Ramphocelus bresilius*
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- Flame-rumped Tanager** *Ramphocelus flammigerus*
Bred 1960 228. Hatched 1964 57. Longevity, thirteen-and-a-half years 1960 245.
- Lemon-rumped Tanager** *Ramphocelus icteronotus*
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- Blue-grey Tanager** *Thraupis episcopus*
Bred 1953 61. Breeding 1927 323-324; 1971 53. Nesting 1978 105-110 (Wild). Wild 1977 210.
- Golden-chevrons Tanager** *Thraupis ornata*
1905 179-184*. Bred 1922 123,146; 1969 17.
- Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum*
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- Scarlet-bellied Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus igniventris*
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- Blue-winged Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus somptuosus*
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- Black-chinned Mountain Tanager** *Anisognathus notabilis*
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- Golden Tanager** *Tangara arthus*
Bred 1960 220; 1971 230; 1973 129. Breeding 1971 49-52.
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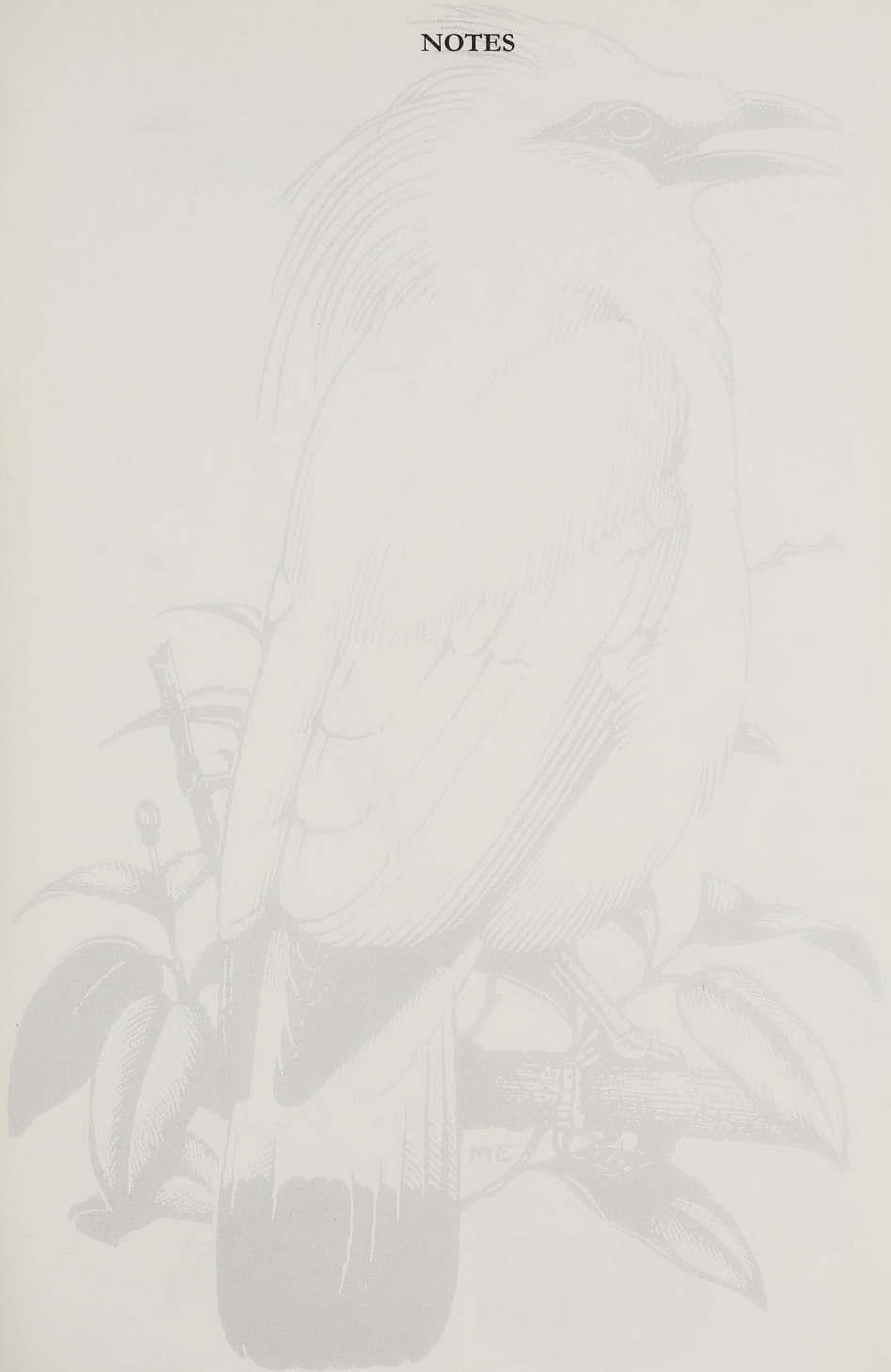
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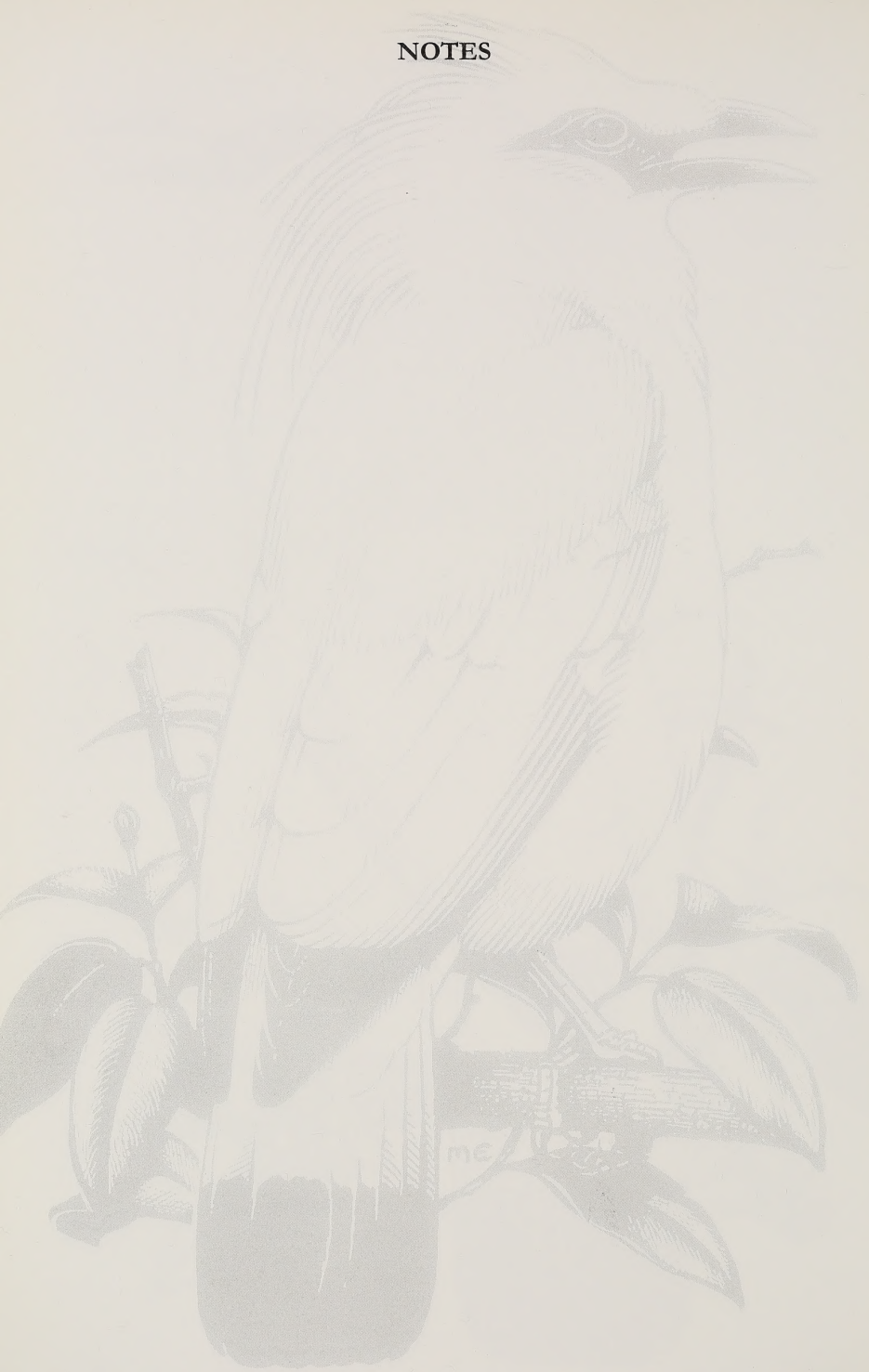
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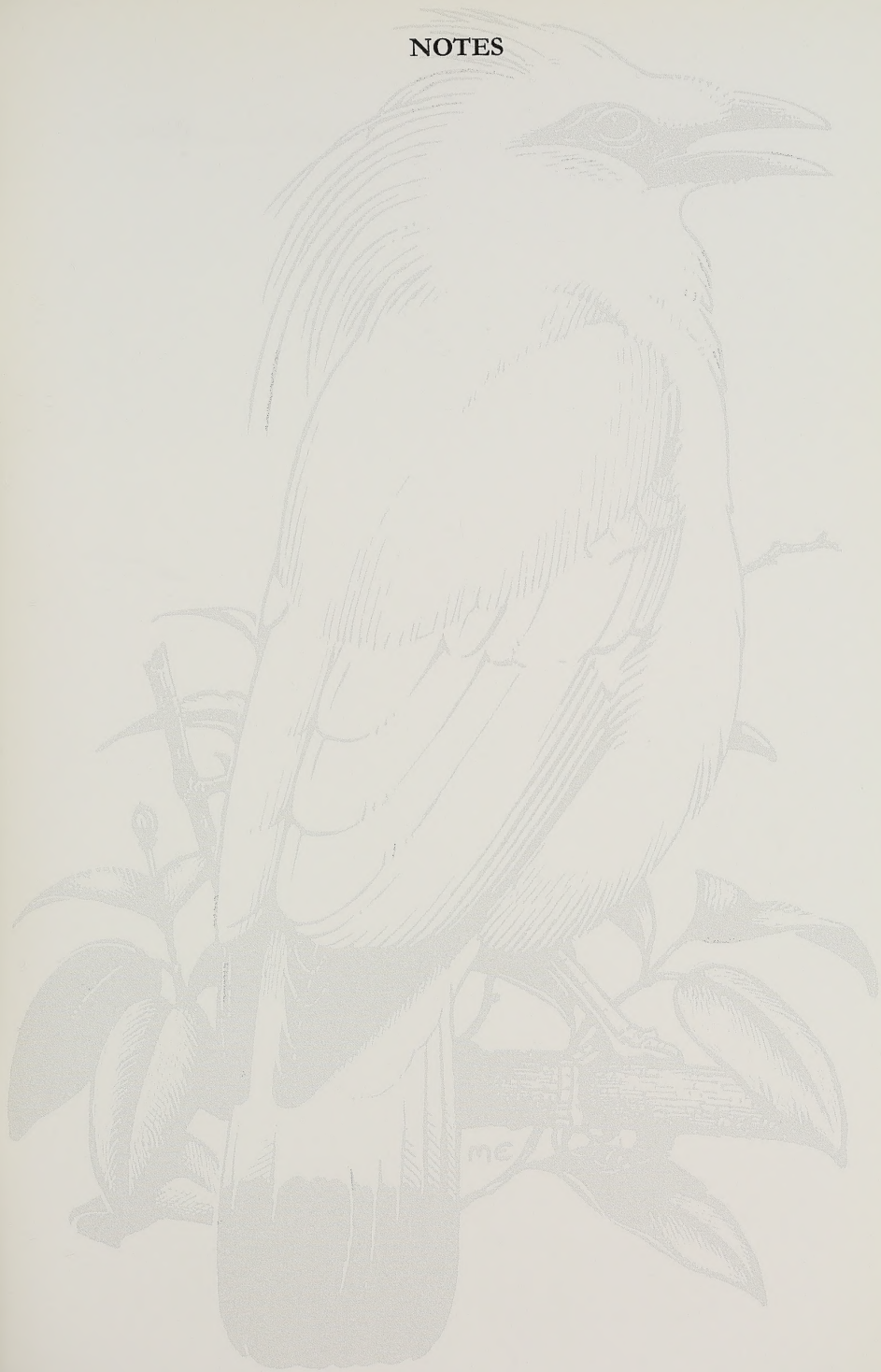
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